



# TCGA-LIHC

## Summary

The Cancer Genome Atlas Liver Hepatocellular Carcinoma (TCGA-LIHC) data collection is part of a larger effort to build a research community focused on connecting cancer phenotypes to genotypes by providing clinical images matched to subjects from [The Cancer Genome Atlas \(TCGA\)](#). Clinical, genetic, and pathological data resides in the [Genomic Data Commons \(GDC\) Data Portal](#) while the radiological data is stored on The Cancer Imaging Archive (TCIA).

Matched TCGA patient identifiers allow researchers to explore the TCGA/TCIA databases for correlations between tissue genotype, radiological phenotype and patient outcomes. Tissues for TCGA were collected from many sites all over the world in order to reach their accrual targets, usually around 500 specimens per cancer type. For this reason the image data sets are also extremely heterogeneous in terms of scanner modalities, manufacturers and acquisition protocols. In most cases the images were acquired as part of routine care and not as part of a controlled research study or clinical trial.

## CIP TCGA Radiology Initiative

Imaging Source Site (ISS) Groups are being populated and governed by participants from institutions that have provided imaging data to the archive for a given cancer type. Modeled after TCGA analysis groups, ISS groups are given the opportunity to publish a marker paper for a given cancer type per the guidelines in the table above. This opportunity will generate increased participation in building these multi-institutional data sets as they become an open community resource. Learn more about the [CIP TCGA Radiology Initiative](#).

## Acknowledgements






We would like to acknowledge the individuals and institutions that have provided data for this collection:

- Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN - Special thanks to **Bradley J. Erickson, M.D., Ph.D.** from the Department of Radiology, Mayo Medical School.
- University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC - Special thanks to **J. Keith Smith, M.D., Ph.D.** and **Shanah Kirk** from the Department of Radiology, University of North Carolina School of Medicine.
- Alberta Health Services, - Special thanks to **Oliver Bathe, M.D., FRCS (C)** from the Department of Oncology, and **Melissa Kearns, MRT(R) CTIC**.
- Lahey Hospital & Medical Center, Burlington, MA - Special thanks to **John Lemmerman, RT** and **Kimberly Reiger-Christ, PhD**, Cancer Research, Sophia Gordon Cancer Center.

## Data Access

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Click the **Download** button to save a ".tcia" manifest file to your computer, which you must open with the [NBIA Data Retriever](#). Click the **Search** button to open our Data Portal, where you can browse the data collection and/or download a subset of its contents.

Data Type	Download all or Query/Filter
Images (DICOM, 52.5GB)	 
Tissue Slide Images (web)	
Clinical Data (TXT)	
Genomics (web)	

Click the Versions tab for more info about data releases.

## Third Party Analyses of this Dataset

TCIA encourages the community to [publish your analyses of our datasets](#). Below is a list of such third party analyses published using this Collection:

- [Crowds Cure Cancer: Data collected at the RSNA 2017 annual meeting](#)

### Detailed Description

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Image Statistics	
Modalities	CT, MR, PT
Number of Patients	97
Number of Studies	237
Number of Series	1,688
Number of Images	125,397
Images Size (GB)	52.5

## GDC Data Portal - Clinical and Genomic Data

The [GDC Data Portal](#) has extensive clinical and genomic data, which can be matched to the patient identifiers on the images here in TCIA. Below is a snapshot of clinical data extracted on 1/5/2016.

- [TCGA-LIHC Clinical Data.zip](#)

Explanations of the clinical data can be found on the Biospecimen Core Resource Clinical Data Forms linked below:

- [Liver Case Quality Control Form](#)
- [Liver Enrollment Form](#)
- [Liver Follow-Up Form](#)

## A Note about TCIA and TCGA Subject Identifiers and Dates

**Subject Identifiers:** a subject with radiology images stored in TCIA is identified with a Patient ID that is identical to the Patient ID of the same subject with demographic, clinical, pathological, and/or genomic data stored in TCGA. For each TCGA case, the baseline TCGA imaging studies found on TCIA are pre-surgical.

**Dates:** TCIA and TCGA handle dates differently, and there are no immediate plans to reconcile:

- **TCIA Dates:** dates (be they birth dates, imaging study dates, etc.) in the Digital Imaging and Communications in Medicine (DICOM) headers of TCIA radiology images have been offset by a random number of days. The offset is a number of days between 3 and 10 years prior to the real date that is consistent for each TCIA image-submitting site and collection, but that varies among sites and among collections from the same site. Thus, the number of days between a subject's longitudinal imaging studies are accurately preserved when more than one study has been archived while still meeting HIPAA requirements.
- **TCGA Dates:** the patient demographic and clinical event dates are all the number of days from the index date, which is the actual date of pathologic diagnosis. So all the dates in the data are relative negative or positive integers, except for the "days\_to\_pathologic\_diagnosis" value, which is 0 – the index date. The years of birth and diagnosis are maintained in the distributed clinical data file. The NCI retains a copy of the data with complete dates, but those data are not made available. With regard to other TCGA dates, if a date comes from a HIPAA "covered entity's" medical record, it is turned into the relative day count from the index date. Dates like the date TCGA received the specimen or when the TCGA case report form was filled out are not such covered dates, and they will appear as real dates (month, day, and year).

### Citations & Data Usage Policy

## Citations & Data Usage Policy

This collection is freely available to browse, download, and use for commercial, scientific and educational purposes as outlined in the [Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported License](#). See TCIA's [Data Usage Policies and Restrictions](#) for additional details. Questions may be directed to [help@cancerimagingarchive.net](mailto:help@cancerimagingarchive.net).

**Please be sure to include the following attribution and citations in your work if you use this data set:**

### TCGA Attribution

"The results <published or shown> here are in whole or part based upon data generated by the TCGA Research Network: <http://cancergenome.nih.gov/>."

### Data Citation

Erickson, B. J., Kirk, S., Lee, Y., Bathe, O., Kearns, M., Gerdes, C., ... Lemmerman, J. (2016). Radiology Data from The Cancer Genome Atlas Liver Hepatocellular Carcinoma [TCGA-LIHC] collection. The Cancer Imaging Archive. <http://doi.org/10.7937/K9/TCIA.2016.IMMQW8UQ>

### TCIA Citation

Clark K, Vendt B, Smith K, Freymann J, Kirby J, Koppel P, Moore S, Phillips S, Maffitt D, Pringle M, Tarbox L, Prior F. **The Cancer Imaging Archive (TCIA): Maintaining and Operating a Public Information Repository**, Journal of Digital Imaging, Volume 26, Number 6, December, 2013, pp 1045-1057. ([paper](#))

## Other Publications Using This Data



TCIA maintains [a list of publications](#) which leverage our data.



1. QIU, Jia-jun et al. "Texture Classification Study of Mr Images for Hepatocellular Carcinoma." , vol. 48, no. 4, 2019, pp. 619-626, doi: 10.3969/j.issn.1001-0548.2019.04.021.
2. Renukadevi, Thangavel and Saminathan Karunakaran. "Optimizing Deep Belief Network Parameters Using Grasshopper Algorithm for Liver Disease Classification." International Journal of Imaging Systems and Technology, 2019, doi:10.1002/ima.22375.
3. West, Derek L et al. "Ct-Based Radiomic Analysis of Hepatocellular Carcinoma Patients to Predict Key Genomic Information." Journal of Clinical Oncology, vol. 35, no. 15, 2017, doi:10.1200/JCO.2017.35.15\_suppl.e15623

If you have a manuscript you'd like to add please [contact the TCIA Helpdesk](#).

### Versions




#### **Version 4 (Current): Updated 2017/01/30**

Data Type	Download all or Query/Filter
Images (DICOM, 52.5GB)	  <p>(Download requires the <a href="#">NBIA Data Retriever</a>.)</p>

Clinical Data (TXT)	
Genomics (web)	




Data for 4 new subjects added.

### Version 3: Updated 2016/06/21

Data Type	Download all or Query/Filter
Images (DICOM, 51.0GB)	  (Download requires the <a href="#">NBIA Data Retriever</a> .)
Clinical Data (TXT)	
Genomics (web)	



New Image Data added to TCGA-LIHC collection.

### Version 2: Updated 2016/01/05

Data Type	Download all or Query/Filter
Images (DICOM, 42.6GB)	
Clinical Data (TXT)	
Genomics (web)	

Extracted latest release of clinical data (TXT) from the GDC Data Portal.

### Version 1: Updated 2014/05/05

Data Type	Download all or Query/Filter
Images (DICOM, 42.6GB)	
Clinical Data (TXT)	

Genomics (web)

