# Categorized Digital Database for Low energy and Subtracted Contrast Enhanced Spectral Mammography images (CDD-CESM)

# **Summary**

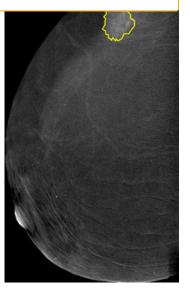
### **Redirection Notice**

This page will redirect to https://www.cancerimagingarchive.net/collection/cdd-cesm/ in about 5 seconds.

Deep learning (DL) has a promising potential in reducing the workload of radiologists and helping them provide a more accurate diagnosis. However, fully annotated and large-sized datasets are required. This dataset is a collection of 2,006 high-resolution Contrast-enhanced spectral mammography (CESM) images with annotations and medical reports.

# **Acquisition protocol:**

CESM is done using the standard digital mammography equipment, with additional software that performs dual-energy image acquisition. Two minutes after intravenously injecting the patient with non-ionic low-osmolar iodinated contrast material (dose: 1.5 mL/kg), craniocaudal (CC) and mediolateral oblique (MLO) views are obtained. Each view comprises two exposures, one with low energy (peak kilovoltage values ranging from 26 to 31kVp) and one with high energy (45 to 49 kVp). Low and high-energy images are then recombined and subtracted through appropriate image processing to suppress the background breast parenchyma. A complete examination is carried out in about 5-6 minutes.



# Image preprocessing:

The images were converted from DICOM to JPEG using RadiAnt with best 100% image quality (lossless). They have an average of 2355 x 1315 pixels.

# **Supporting data:**

Full medical reports are also provided for each case (DOCX) along with manual segmentation annotation for the abnormal findings in each image (CSV file). Each image with its corresponding manual annotation (breast composition, mass shape, mass margin, mass density, architectural distortion, asymmetries, calcification type, calcification distribution, mass enhancement pattern, non-mass enhancement pattern, non-mass enhancement distribution, and overall BIRADS assessment) is compiled into 1 Excel file.

https://www.robots.ox.ac.uk/~vgg/software/via/via.html was used for the segmentation annotation. It can be used to show the annotations on the images by clicking on Annotation--> import annotations (from csv), and then proceeding to upload any image to view the annotations drawn over it. Moreover, a helper repository is created to help with preprocessing, model training, model evaluation, and segmentation annotation loading: https://github.com/omar-mohamed/CDD-CESM-Dataset

Regarding the tabs on the annotations Excel file, these are commonly used radiological descriptors as defined by the American College of Radiology 2013 lexicon.

## Acknowledgements

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- National Cancer Institute, Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt: Special thanks to Dr. Rana Khaled, M.Sc, Prof. Maha Helal, MD, Prof. Omnia Mokhtar, MD and Dr. Hebatalla El Kassas, MD from the Department of Radiology.
- Faculty of Computers and Artificial Intelligence, Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt Special thanks to Omar Alfarghaly, Prof. Abeer Elkorany, and Prof. Aly Fahmy from the Department of Computer Science.

### **Data Access**

# **Data Access**

Data Type	Download all or Query/Filter	License
Low Energy Images (JPG, within ZIP 0.64 GB) and	Download  (Download and apply the IBM-Aspera-Connect plugin to your	CC BY 4.0
Subtracted Images (JPG, within ZIP 0.82 GB)	browser to retrieve this faspex package)	
Clinical data (DOCX within ZIP, 326 files, 5 MB)	Download	CC BY 4.0
Radiology hand drawn segmentations v2 (csv, 991 kB)	Download	CC BY 4.0
Radiology manual annotations (csv, 239 kB)	Download	CC BY 4.0

Click the Versions tab for more info about data releases.

# **Additional Resources for this Dataset**

The following external resources have been made available by the data submitters. These are not hosted or supported by TCIA, but may be useful to researchers utilizing this collection.

- Source Code: https://github.com/omar-mohamed/CDD-CESM-Dataset
- Segmentation annotation code: https://www.robots.ox.ac.uk/~vgg/software/via/via.html

Please contact help@cancerimagingarchive.net with any questions regarding usage.

# **Detailed Description**

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Image Statistics	Radiology Image Statistics
Modalities	MG
Number of Patients	326
Number of Studies	
Number of Series	1003

Number of Images	2006
Images Size (GB)	1.5 GB

# Citations & Data Usage Policy

# **Citations & Data Usage Policy**

Users must abide by the TCIA Data Usage Policy and Restrictions. Attribution should include references to the following citations:



# Data Citation

Khaled R., Helal M., Alfarghaly O., Mokhtar O., Elkorany A., El Kassas H., Fahmy A. Categorized Digital Database for Low energy and Subtracted Contrast Enhanced Spectral Mammography images [Dataset]. (2021) The Cancer Imaging Archive. DOI: 10.7937/29kw-ae92

# Publication Citation

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### (i) TCIA Citation

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# Other Publications Using This Data

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Clinical data (DOCX, within ZIP 0.04GB)	Download	
Radiology hand drawn segmentations v2	Download	

Radiology manual annotations	Download	CC
		BY 4.0