

# **CT Ventilation as a Functional Imaging Modality for Lung Cancer Radiotherapy (CT-vs-PET-Ventilation-Imaging)**

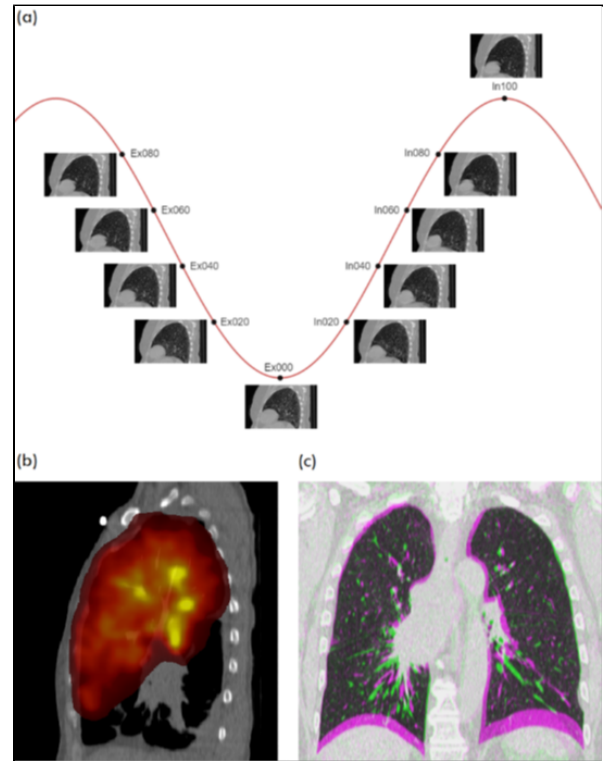
# Summary

## Redirection Notice

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For this study, 20 lung cancer patients underwent exhale/inhale breath hold CT (BHCT), free-breathing four-dimensional CT (4DCT) and Galligas PET ventilation scans in a single session on a combined 4DPET/CT scanner. The purpose of the study was to enable comparisons between: (i) CT ventilation images derived from exhale/inhale BHCT scans, (ii) CT ventilation images derived from free-breathing 4DCT scans, and (iii) Galligas PET (nuclear medicine) ventilation scans. This dataset can build the international capacity for prototyping and evaluating new CT ventilation imaging technologies.

All image acquisitions were performed on a Siemens Biograph mCT.S/64 PET/CT scanner (Siemens, Knoxville, USA) at the Royal North Shore Hospital between 2013 and 2015. A total of 20 4DCT scans, 20 inhale/exhale BHCT scans, 20 Galligas PET scans and 19 attenuation CT scans (missing for CT-PET-VI-07) were successfully acquired for the 20 patients and included in this dataset. Real World Value Mapping files generated with the PET scans have been included. This DICOM file type is normally used to convert activity to estimated tissue uptake Standardized Uptake Values (SUVs) assuming tissue density of 1g/mL. However, for this study radiotracer was not injected intravenously into tissue, but inhaled into the lung where this assumption does not hold, so these files should be used with caution



For the exhale/inhale BHCT scans, patients were instructed to hold their breath at approximately 80% of maximum inhalation and exhalation, with Audiovisual Biofeedback used to help guide the breath hold procedure. Settings for the BHCT image acquisitions were: 120 kVp, 120 mAs, 0.8 pitch with a breath-hold time of 10s. The field of view for the CT images was approximately 50 cm from the pharynx to the stomach. Meanwhile the 4DCT scans were acquired with the use of a respiratory motion sensor, the Anzai AZ-733V system (Anzai Medical Co., Tokyo, Japan) for retrospective sorting of CT slices into 10 respiratory phase bins; the exhale and inhale phase bins are provided with the present dataset. 4DCT scans were performed using a helical acquisition and tube settings 120 kVp, 80-200 mA, with 0.5s gantry rotation and 0.09 pitch. The Galligas PET scans (and corresponding attenuation correction CT) were acquired under free-breathing using a standard non-gated protocol. Galligas PET scans were acquired at 2 bed positions of 5 min each, with attenuation correction using a low dose CT (120 kVp; 0.8 pitch, 50 mAs).

This study was a prospective single institution clinical trial approved by the health district ethics committee, (HREC/12/169) and registered with the Australian New Zealand Clinical Trials Registry (ACTRN12612000775819).

The following are known limitations of this dataset:

- The PET scan for CT-PET-VI-15 truncates the inferior part of the lung
- The 4DCT scans for CT-PET-VI-07 & CT-PET-VI-11 truncate the inferior part of the lung

- The BHCT scans for CT-PET-VI-02 & CT-PET-VI-03 show very little motion between inhale and exhale
- The BHCT scans for CT-PET-VI-05 have a different number of slices between the inhale and exhale

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## Data Access

### Data Access

Data Type	Download all or Query/Filter	License
Images (DICOM, 14.9 GB)	<a href="#">Download</a> <a href="#">Search</a> (Download requires the <a href="#">NBIA Data Retriever</a> )	CC BY 4.0
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Please contact [help@cancerimagingarchive.net](mailto:help@cancerimagingarchive.net) with any questions regarding usage.

## Additional Resources for this Dataset

The NCI Cancer Research Data Commons (CRDC) provides access to additional data and a cloud-based data science infrastructure that connects data sets with analytics tools to allow users to share, integrate, analyze, and visualize cancer research data.

- [Imaging Data Commons \(IDC\)](#) (Imaging Data)

## Detailed Description

### Detailed Description

Image Statistics	Radiology Image Statistics
Modalities	CT,PT,RWV
Number of Patients	20
Number of Studies	22
Number of Series	119
Number of Images	29,491
Images Size (GB)	14.9

## Citations & Data Usage Policy

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Users must abide by the [TCIA Data Usage Policy and Restrictions](#). Attribution should include references to the following citations:

### Data Citation

Eslick, E. M., Kipritidis, J., Gradinscak, D., Stevens, M. J., Bailey, D. L., Harris, B., Booth, J. T., & Keall, P. J. (2022). **CT Ventilation as a functional imaging modality for lung cancer radiotherapy (CT-vs-PET-Ventilation-Imaging)** (Version 1) [Data set]. The Cancer Imaging Archive. <https://doi.org/10.7937/3ppx-7s22>

### Publication Citation

Enid M. Eslick, John Kipritidis, Denis Gradinscak, Mark J. Stevens, Dale L. Bailey, Benjamin Harris, Jeremy T. Booth, Paul J. Keall. **CT ventilation imaging derived from breath hold CT exhibits good regional accuracy with Galligas PET**. Radiotherapy and Oncology 2018; 127:267-273. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.radonc.2017.12.010>

### TCIA Citation

Clark K, Vendt B, Smith K, Freymann J, Kirby J, Koppel P, Moore S, Phillips S, Maffitt D, Pringle M, Tarbox L, Prior F. **The Cancer Imaging Archive (TCIA): Maintaining and Operating a Public Information Repository**, Journal of Digital Imaging, Volume 26, Number 6, December, 2013, pp 1045-1057. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10278-013-9622-7>

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