

# Integration of CT-based Qualitative and Radiomic Features with Proteomic Variables in Patients with High-Grade Serous Ovarian Cancer: An Exploratory Analysis (TCGA-OV-Proteogenomics)

## Summary

### Objectives

To investigate the association between CT imaging traits and texture metrics with proteomic data in patients with high-grade serous ovarian cancer (HGSOC).

### Methods

This retrospective, hypothesis-generating study included 20 [The Cancer Genome Atlas Ovarian Cancer Collection \(TCGA-OV\)](#) patients with HGSOC prior to primary cytoreductive surgery. Two readers independently assessed the contrast-enhanced computed tomography (CT) images and extracted 33 imaging traits, with a third reader adjudicating in the event of a disagreement. In addition, all sites of suspected HGSOC were manually segmented texture features were computed from each tumour site. Three texture features that represented intra-and inter-site tumour heterogeneity were used for analysis. An integrated analysis of transcriptomic and proteomic data identified proteins with conserved expression between primary tumour sites and metastasis. Correlations between protein-abundance and various CT imaging traits and texture features were assessed using the Kendall tau rank correlation-coefficient and the Mann-Whitney U test, whereas the area under the receiver-operating characteristic curve (AUC) was reported as a metric of the strength and the direction of the association. p values < 0.05 were considered significant.

### Results

Four proteins were associated with CT-based imaging traits, with the strongest correlation observed between the CRIP2 protein and disease in the mesentery (p<0.001, AUC=0.05). The abundance of three proteins was associated with texture features that represented intra-and inter-site tumour heterogeneity, with the strongest negative correlation between the CKB protein and cluster dissimilarity (p=0.047, t=0.326).

### Conclusion

This study provides the first insights into the potential associations between standard-of-care CT imaging traits and texture measures of intra-and inter-site heterogeneity, and the abundance of several proteins.

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- [TCGA-OV](#)

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#### Data Citation

Beer, L., Sahin, H., Blazic, I., Vargas, H. A., Veeraraghavan, H., Kirby, J., Fevrier-Sullivan, B., Freymann, J., Jaffe, C., Conrads, T., Maxwell, G., Darcy, K., Huang, E., & Sala, E. (2019). **Data from Integration of CT-based Qualitative and Radiomic Features with Proteomic Variables in Patients with High-Grade Serous Ovarian Cancer: An Exploratory Analysis (TCGA-OV-Proteogenomics) [Data set]**. The Cancer Imaging Archive. <https://doi.org/10.7937/TCIA.2019.9stoinf1>



#### Publication Citation

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#### TCIA Citation

Clark, K., Vendt, B., Smith, K., Freymann, J., Kirby, J., Koppel, P., Moore, S., Phillips, S., Maffitt, D., Pringle, M., Tarbox, L., & Prior, F. (2013). **The Cancer Imaging Archive (TCIA): Maintaining and Operating a Public Information Repository**. *Journal of Digital Imaging*, 26(6), 1045–1057. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10278-013-9622-7>

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